



## The Birds of Scotland Checklist

Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	AC				
Tundra (Bewick's) Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	A				
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	A				
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	A				
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	AD				
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	A				
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	AC				
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	ACD				
Greater Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	AC				
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	AD				
Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	A				
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	B <sup>b</sup>				
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	A				
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	C				
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	A				
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	AC				
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	A				
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	AC				
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	A				
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	A				
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	A				
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	AD				
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	A				
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	A				
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	A				
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	A				
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	A				
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	A				
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	A				
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	A				
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	A				
Smew	<i>Mergus albellus</i>	A				
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	A				
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	A				
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	C				



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Willow Ptarmigan (Red Grouse)	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	A				
Rock Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>	A				
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	A				
Western Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	BC				

Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	C				
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	AC				
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	A				
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	C				
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	C				

Red-throated Diver	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	A				
Black-throated Diver	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	A				
Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia immer</i>	A				
Yellow-billed (White-billed) Diver	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	A				
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	A				
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	A				
Slavonian Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	A				
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	A				

Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	A				
Fea's/Zino's (Soft-plumaged) Petrel	<i>Pterodroma feae/madeira</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Great Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	A				



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Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	A				
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Macaronesian (Little) Shearwater	<i>Puffinus baroli</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
White-faced Storm-petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	B <sup>b</sup>				
European Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	A				
Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	A				
Swinhoe's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	A				
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Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	A				
European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	A				

Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata aquila</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	A				
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	B <sup>b</sup>				
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Great (Great White) Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	A				
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				

Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	A					
European Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	AC					
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	AD <sup>b</sup>					
Eurasian Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	A					
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	A					
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	AC					
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	A					
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	A					
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	A					
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	A					
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	A					
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					



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Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	A					
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	A					
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	A					
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	A					
Sora (Sora Rail)	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>	A					
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	A					
Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	A					
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	B <sup>b</sup>					
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	A					
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	A					
Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					



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Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Little (Little Ringed) Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	A				
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	A				

American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	A				
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	A				
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	A				
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	P <sup>b</sup>				

Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	A				
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	A				
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	A				
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	A				
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Curllew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	A				
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	A				
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	A				

Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	A				

Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	A				
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	A				
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	A				

Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	A				
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	A				

Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	B <sup>b</sup>				
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	A				
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	A				

Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	A					
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	A					
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	A					
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	A					
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	A					
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	A					
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	A					
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	A					
Grey Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	A					
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	A					
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	A					
Long-tailed Skua	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	A					
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	A					
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	A					
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					



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Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A					
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	A					
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	A					
Mew (Common) Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	A					
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	A					
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	A					
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	P <sup>b</sup>					
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	A					
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	A					
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	A					
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	A					
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	A					
White-winged (White-winged Black) Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	A <sup>s</sup>					
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	A					
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					



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Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	A				
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	A				
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	A				

Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>	A				
Brünnich's Guillemot	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>	A				
Great Auk	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	B				
Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	A				
Little Auk	<i>Alle alle</i>	A				
Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	A				

Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrhaptes paradoxus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	AC				
Stock Pigeon	<i>Columba oenas</i>	A				
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	A				
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	A				
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	A				
Oriental (Rufous) Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	A				
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	A				
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	C				
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	A				
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	A				
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	A				
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

European Nighthawk	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	A				
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	A				
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	A				
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megasceryle alcyon</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	A				

Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	A				
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	A				
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopus major</i>	A				



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Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Wood Lark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Sky Lark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	A					
Horned (Shore) Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	A					
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	A					
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	A					
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	A					
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	A					
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	A					
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	A					
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Buff-bellied (American) Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					



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Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	A					
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	A					
White/Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	A					
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	A					
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	A					
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	A					
Hedge Accentor (Duncock)	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	A					
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	A					
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	A					
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	A					
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	A					
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	A					
Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	A					
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	A					



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Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	A				
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	A				
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Dark-throated (Black-throated) Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	A				
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	A				
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	A				
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	A				
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
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Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	A				



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River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	A				
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	A				
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Hippolais rama</i>	A				
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				

Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	A				
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	A				
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	A				
Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	A				
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia sarda</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	A					
Hume's Leaf (Hume's Yellow-browed) Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	A					
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	A					
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	A					
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	A					
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	A					
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	A					
Bearded Tit	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	A					
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	A					
Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	A					
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	A					
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	A					
Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>	A					



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Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montana</i>	A					
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	A					
Wood Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	A					
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	A					
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	A					
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	A					
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	A					
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	A					
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	A					
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	A <sup>b</sup>					
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	A					
Eurasian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	A					
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	A					
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	A					
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	A					
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	A					
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	A					
Rosy (Rose-coloured) Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>					



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House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	A				
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A				

Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
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Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	A				
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	A				
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				
European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	A				
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	A				
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	A				
Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	A				
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	A				
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	A				
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	A				
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				

Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	A				
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>	A				
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Common Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	A				
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	A				
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	B <sup>b</sup>				
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Lapland Longspur (Lapland Bunting)	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	A				
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	A				
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	A				
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	A <sup>S</sup>				
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				



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Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	A <sup>s</sup>				
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	A				
Pallas's (Pallas's Reed) Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	A				

Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				
Baltimore (Northern) Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	A <sup>b</sup>				

Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>	D				
Falcated Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>	D				
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>	D				
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	D				
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	D				
Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>	D				
Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	D				
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	D				
Daurian Starling	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	D				
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	D				
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	D				
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	D				
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	D				




## The Birds of Scotland Checklist

### Key

- A** Species recorded in an apparently wild state in Scotland at least once since 1 January 1950.
- B** Species recorded in an apparently wild state in Scotland at least once up to 31 December 1949, but not subsequently.
- C** Species that, although originally introduced by man, either deliberately or accidentally, has established a breeding population derived from introduced stock that maintains itself without necessary recourse to further introduction.
- D** Species that would otherwise appear in Categories A or B except that there is reasonable doubt that it has ever occurred in a natural state. Category D species do not form any part of the species totals, and are not regarded as members of the Scottish List.
- P** Species subject to acceptance at the time of writing.
- b** Species for which the British Birds Rarities Committee requires a description.
- S** Species for which the Scottish Birds Rarities Committee requires a description. (In some cases assessment has been delegated to local rarities committees.)

See the SOC website [www.the-soc.org.uk](http://www.the-soc.org.uk) for information on descriptions required by local rarities committees, and for general guidance on submitting bird records and rare bird descriptions.